DES MOINES, 1937

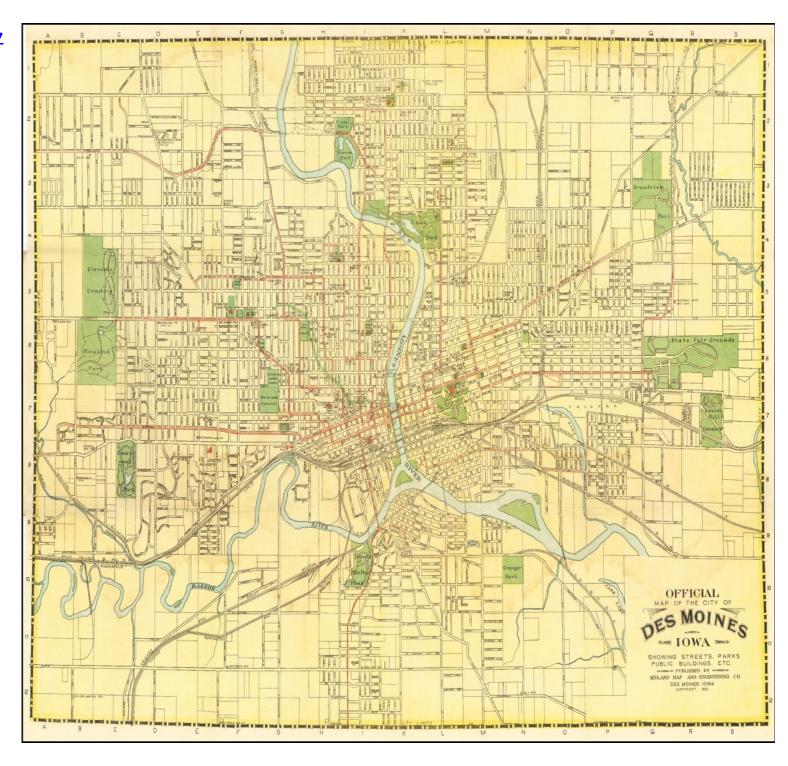
OVERVIEW:

EAST:

WEST:

NORTH:

SOUTH:



DES MOINES, 1937 Overview

Des Moines had a population of 142,000 people. A considerable sum considering its humble beginnings as a fort on the prairie. The city's namesake river divided the population in multiple ways.

OVERVIEW:

West:

- Commercial hub
- Center Street or "Negro District"
- The Wealthy

EAST:

East:

- Industry
- Redlight District
- The Capitol

WEST:

North:

- Originally called "North Des Moines" it was its own city until Des Moines annexation spree in the 1890s.
- Also included additional streetcar suburbs known as the "parks" areas: Highland, Oak, and Union.

NORTH:

South:

SOUTH:

• Italian Quarter or Sevastopol: Originally settled by Dutch, German, and Irish immigrants who worked in the local brewery and mining established in the 1850s. By the 1870s, Italians were introduced to the area bringing their culture and traditions. By the turn of the 20th Century, the original settlers had moved on and the city of Des Moines annexed the town as it did many others in the 1890s.

SOURCES:

• The Southeast Bottoms; "The Bottoms": A very poor area of the city where nicer homes were intermixed with rentals, packing pants, a dump, and transients. Streets were unpaved.

DES MOINES, 1937 East

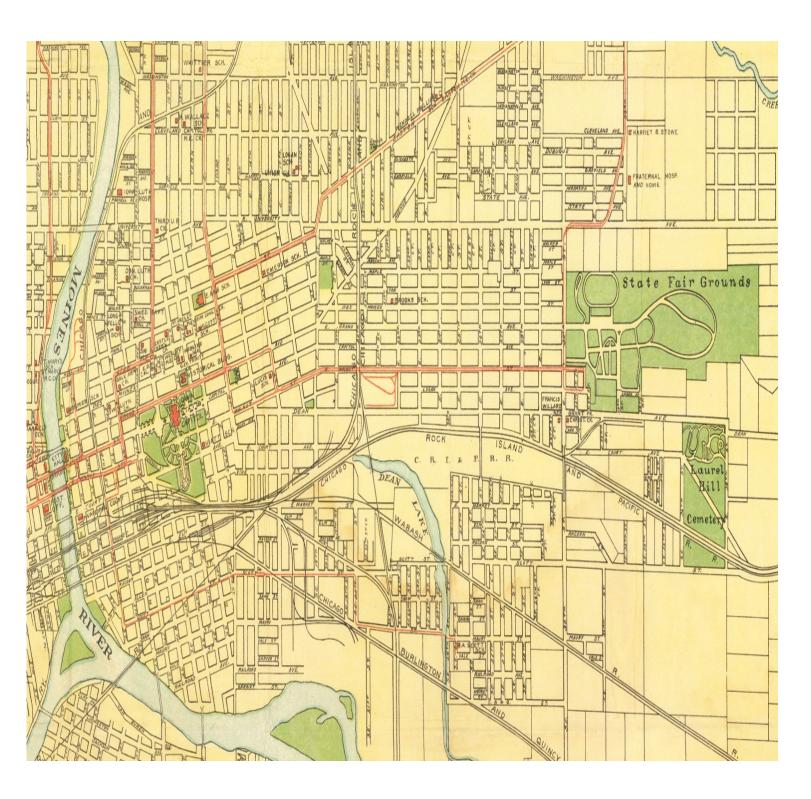
OVERVIEW:

EAST:

WEST:

NORTH:

SOUTH:



DES MOINES, 1937 West

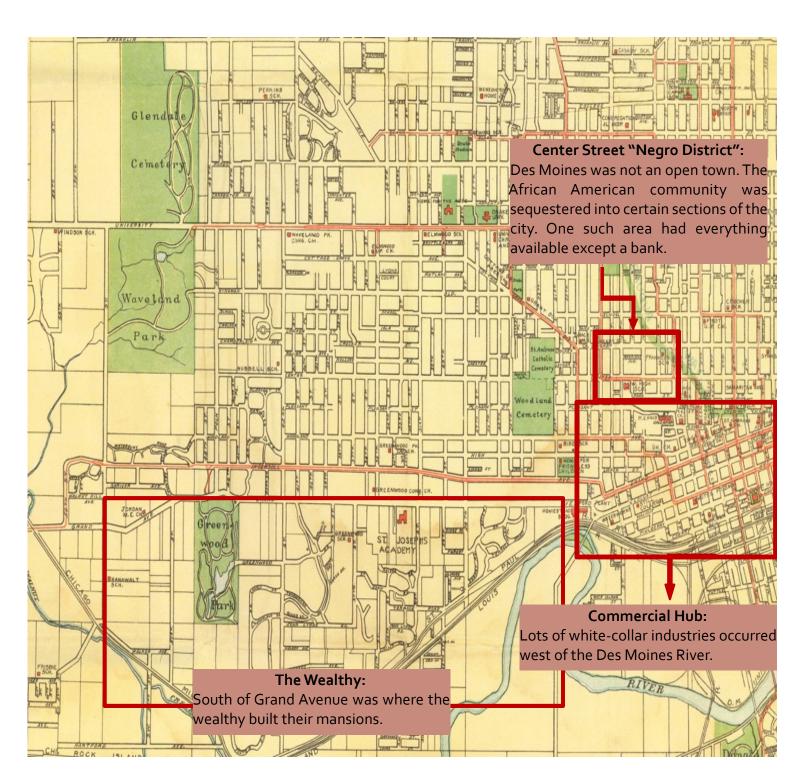
OVERVIEW:

EAST:

WEST:

NORTH:

SOUTH:



DES MOINES, 1937 North

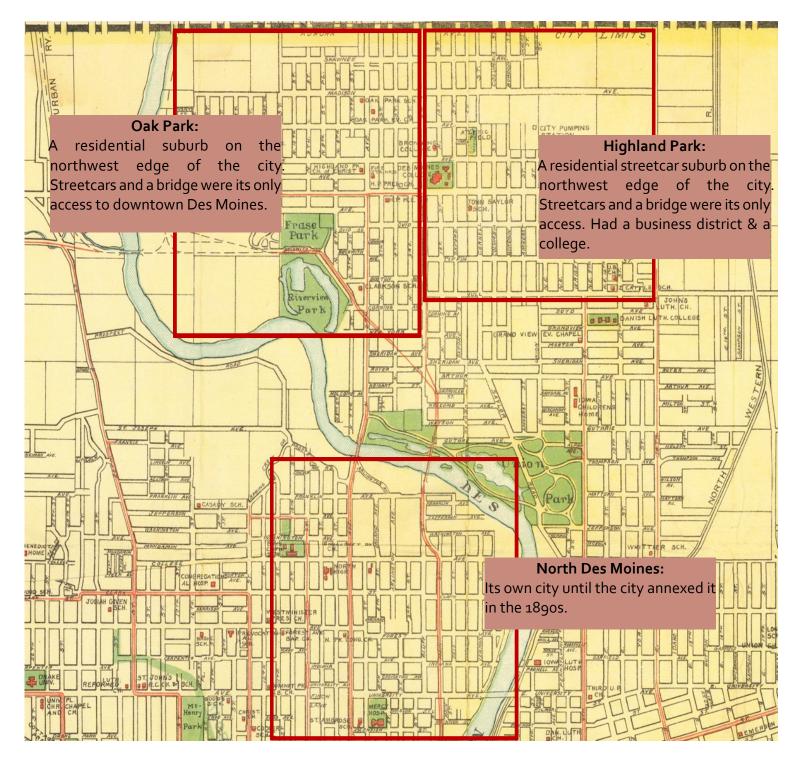
OVERVIEW:

EAST:

WEST:

NORTH:

SOUTH:



DES MOINES, 1937 South

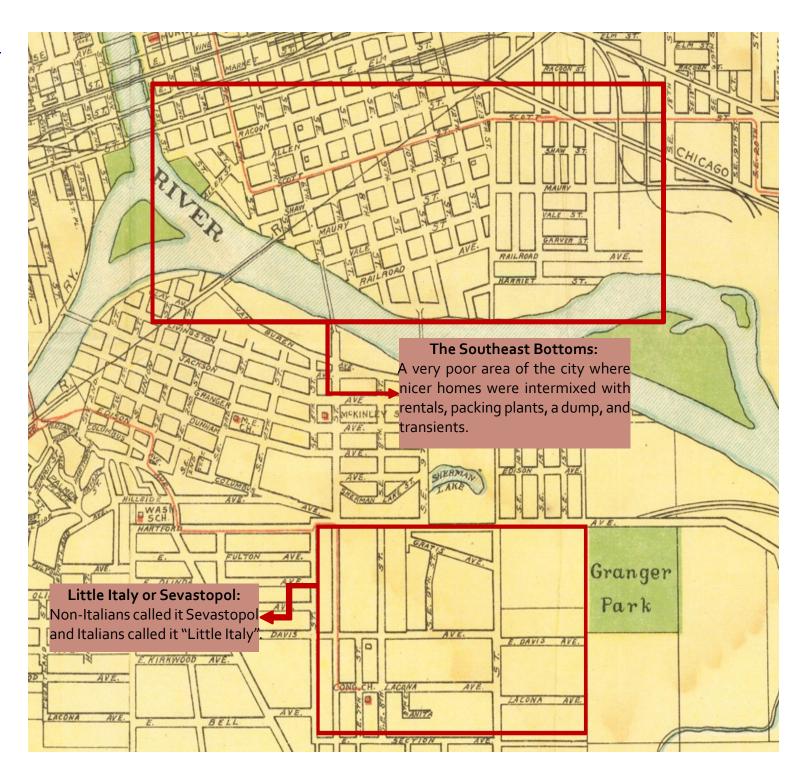
OVERVIEW:

EAST:

WEST

NORTH

SOUTH



DES MOINES, 1937	Annual Roundup. Des Moines, Iowa: Roosevelt High School, 1937, p. <u>161.</u>
<u>Sources</u>	Aschbrenner, Joel. "North Des Moines City Hall to be Saved." <i>Des Moines Register</i> . Des Moines, Iowa: 01 Nover 2016, <u>U1</u> .
OVERVIEW:	"Bar S.E. Bottoms for Aid Again." <i>Des Moines Register.</i> Des Moines, Iowa: 01 February 1967, p. <u>4</u> .
	Brack, Richard. "Love Live 'Little Italy'." <i>Des Moines Register</i> . Des Moines, Iowa: 26 August 1994, pp. <u>1R</u> , <u>3-R</u> .
	Brown, S. Joe. 25th Anniversary Souvenir History of the Des Moines Branch of the National Association for the
	Advancement of Colored People. 1939.
	Frederickson, Rick. "New Era for Iowa's First Skyscraper." Iowa Public Radio. 13 January 2016. Accessed: 13 Janu
EAST:	<u>2020.</u>
	Gary, Thomas A. <i>The Rise and Fall of Center Street: 1945-1972</i> . Master's Thesis. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State Univers 2003.
	Lutz, Renda. "Scott Avenue and Southeast Seventeenth Street, For Decades, Building Housed Social Services. Des Moines Register. Des Moines, Iowa: 19 June 2022, p. 2WS.
	"Mayfair Club." Photo. Des Moines Register. Des Moines, Iowa:20 August 1937, p. <u>3.</u>
WEST	McConnell, Robert. "The Bottoms: A Very Surprising Place." Editorial Page. Des Moines Tribune. Des Moines, Iowa: 04 September 1978, 14.
	McCue, Craig S. Des Moines, 1845-1920. Arcadia Publishing, 2006.
	McLaughlin, Lillian. "Ending 43 Years of Milk Route." Des Moines Tribune. Des Moines, Iowa: 26 June 1971, 16.
	Moul, Francis. "Southeast Bottoms 'Model Cities' Plan." Des Moines Tribune. Des Moines, Iowa: 18 December 1967
	<u>16</u> .

SOURCES

The Rise and Fall of Center Street: 1945-1972. Master's Thesis. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University, tt Avenue and Southeast Seventeenth Street, For Decades, Building Housed Social Services." Register. Des Moines, Iowa: 19 June 2022, p. 2WS. oto. Des Moines Register. Des Moines, Iowa:20 August 1937, p. 3. t. "The Bottoms: A Very Surprising Place." Editorial Page. Des Moines Tribune. Des Moines, eptember 1978, <u>14</u>. es Moines, 1845-1920. Arcadia Publishing, 2006. . "Ending 43 Years of Milk Route." Des Moines Tribune. Des Moines, Iowa: 26 June 1971, 16. utheast Bottoms 'Model Cities' Plan." Des Moines Tribune. Des Moines, Iowa: 18 December 1967, p. Readers Asks About Sevastopol." Des Moines Register. Des Moines, Iowa: 03 June 1992, 90. "Remodeled Café Opens This Week." Des Moines Register. Des Moines, Iowa: 05 August 1934, 36. **NORTH** Schmidt, John. "New Concern Over the Forgotten 'Bottoms'." Des Moines Tribune. Des Moines, Iowa: 18 April 1964, p. 6. Tom, Alex. Behind the Badge: Stories and Pictures from the DMPD, Des Moines Police Burial Association, 1999. WPA Guide to 1930s Iowa. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press, 1986. "What is Redlining?" Redlining in Des Moines. 2022. Accessed: 22 July 2022. **SOUTH** "When You Visit the Register and Tribune Building Tomorrow." Des Moines Register. Des Moines, Iowa: 13 June 1918,

5. Accessed: 13 June 1918, 5.